

maram@ut.ac.ir :

(Rankine)
(Contact (Discrete Element Method)
(Deformable) Mechanics)

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(Smearred Crack)
.[]() Rashid (Strain Softening)
I Hillerborg (Discrete Crack)
II I Cervenka .[]
Aliabadi Saleh Cervenka .[]
II .[]
(Eroding Element) Belytschko Lin

(DEM)

Morikawa .[]

particle .[]

G_f

f_t'

(Von Mises)

(Softening Behavior)

(Hillerborg)

$$G_f = \frac{1}{2} f_t' (\varepsilon_u - \varepsilon_t) l_c$$

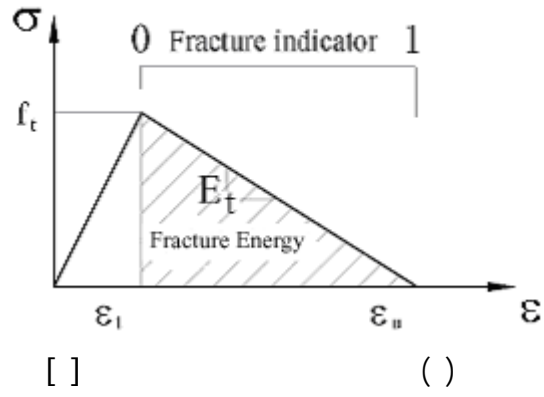
(Localization Zone)

(Rankine Softening Plasticity)

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$$G_f = \left[\frac{1}{2} f_t' (\varepsilon_u - \varepsilon_t) \right] l_c \quad ()$$



$$l_c \quad \cdot \quad l_c \quad \cdot \quad \varepsilon_u \quad \varepsilon_t \quad \cdot \quad f_t \quad \cdot \quad l_c$$

$$l_c \quad \cdot \quad l_c \quad \cdot \quad (V) \quad (A)$$

$$l_c = A^{1/2} \quad \text{for 2D} \quad ()$$

$$l_c = V^{1/3} \quad \text{for 3D} \quad ()$$

$$: \quad () \quad ()$$

$$E_t = \frac{f_t^2 l_c}{2G_f} \quad ()$$

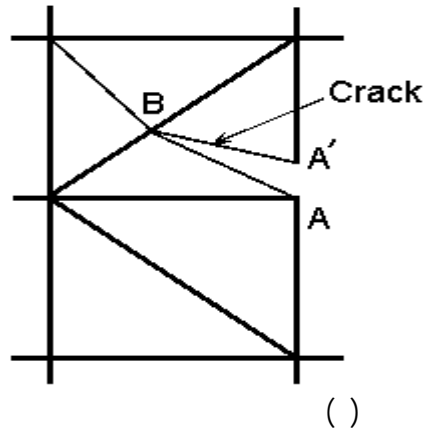
(Fracture Indicator)

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(Contact Detection)

(Contact Interaction)

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A

A

A' A

B

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$$\mathbf{C} \mathbf{U} = \mathbf{Q}$$

()

Q

U

C

π^{con} (Functional)

$$\bar{\pi} = \pi_{(u)} + \pi^{con}(\mathbf{c}, \mathbf{u}, \dots)$$

()

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$\bar{\pi}$

$$\delta \bar{\pi} = \delta \pi_{(u)} + \delta \pi^{con}$$

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$\delta \bar{\pi}$

π^{con}

C

$\mathbf{C}^T \mathbf{C}$

$$\delta(\mathbf{C}^T \mathbf{C}) = 0$$

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$$\pi^{con} = \frac{1}{2} \alpha \int \mathbf{C}_{(u)}^T \mathbf{C}_{(u)} d\Omega \quad ()$$

$\alpha ()$

α

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$$0.5E < \alpha < 2E$$

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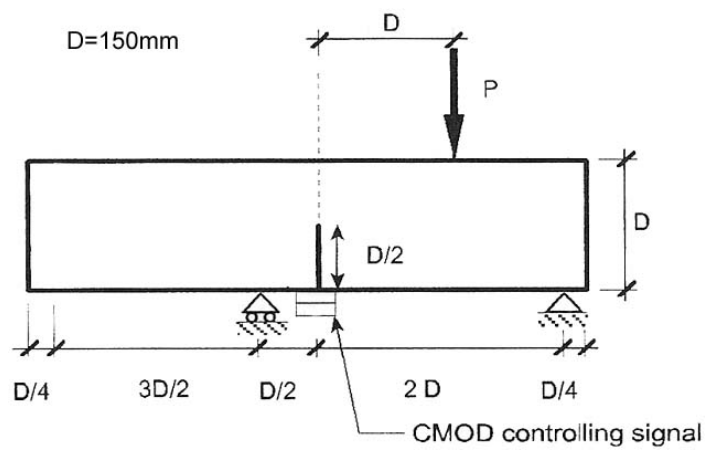
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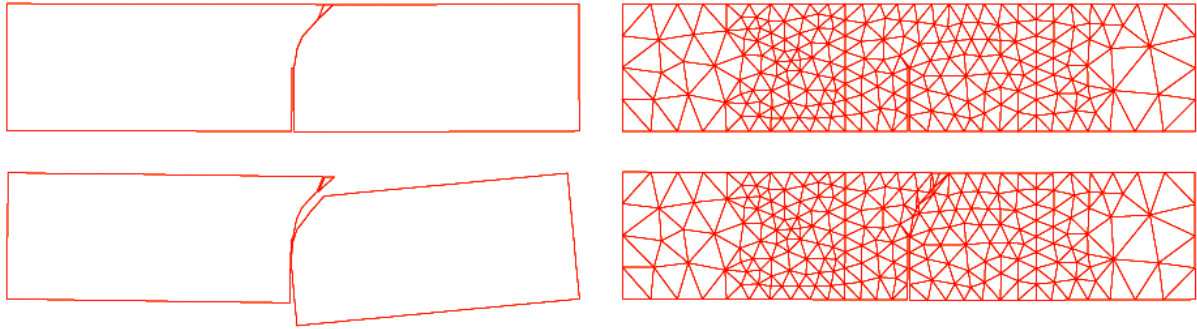
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$\rho_c = 2400 \text{ kg/m}^3$	$E_c = 38 \text{ GPa}$	$\nu_c = 0.15$
$\alpha_{Contact} = 25 \text{ GPa}$	$f'_t = 3.0 \text{ MPa}$	$G_f = 100 \text{ N/m}$

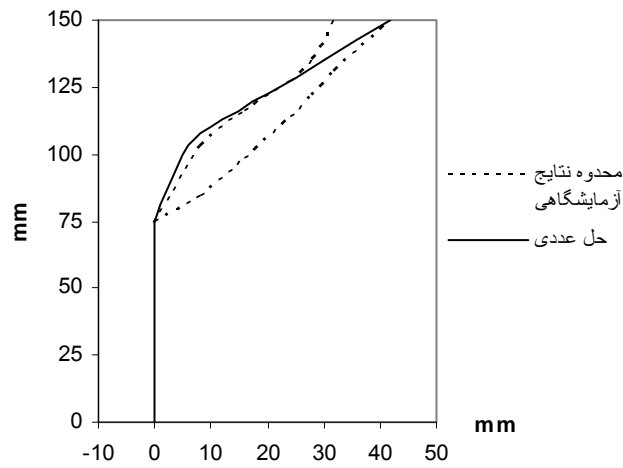


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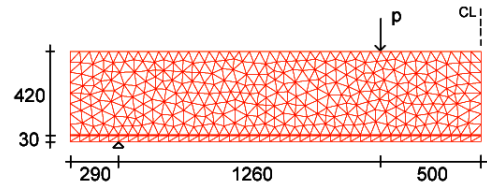
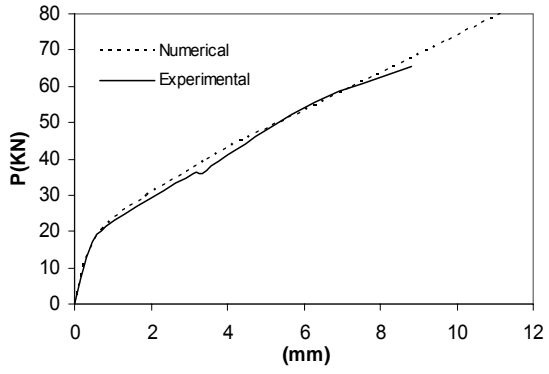
P

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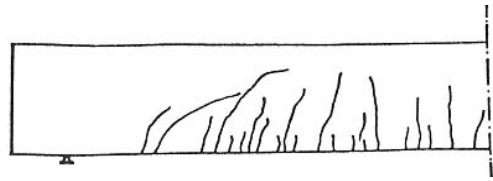
$\rho_c = 2400 \text{ kg/m}^3$	$E_c = 28 \text{ GPa}$	$\nu_c = 0.15$	$f'_t = 2.4 \text{ MPa}$	$G_f = 100 \text{ N/m}$
$\rho_s = 7850 \text{ kg/m}^3$	$E_s = 210 \text{ GPa}$	$\nu_s = 0.3$	$F_y = 4400 \text{ MPa}$	$\alpha_{\text{Contact}} = 25 \text{ GPa}$



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m/s

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(Global Search)

(Local Search)

Local Search

Field

Global Search

Zone

Field Zone

/ /

$G_f(\alpha)$

$0.5E < \alpha < 2E$

α

(High Velocity Impact)

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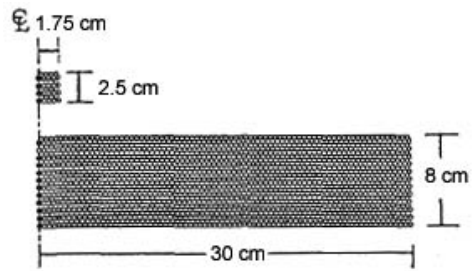
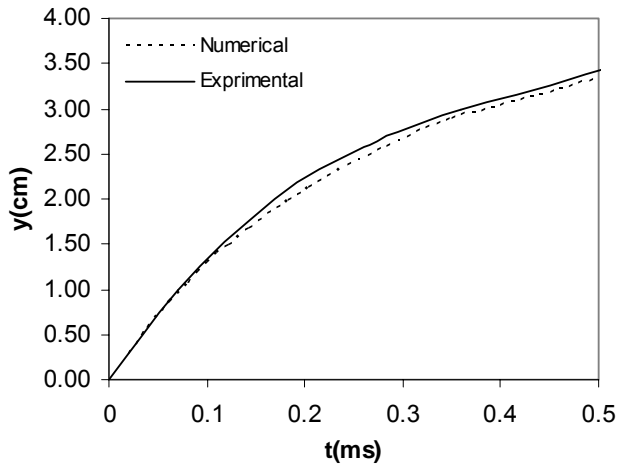
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Field

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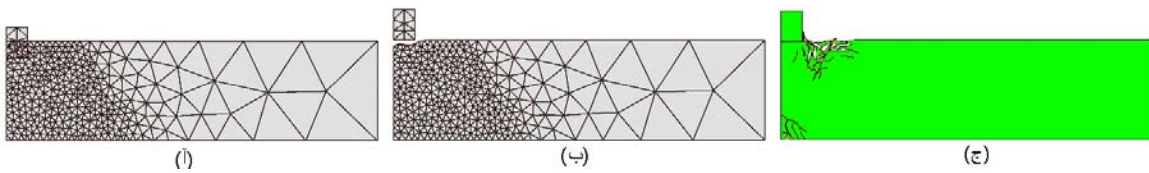
$\rho_c = 2400 \text{ kg/m}^3$	$E_c = 24 \text{ GPa}$	$\nu_c = 0.17$	$E_t = 210 \text{ GPa}$
$\alpha_{n(\text{contact})} = 2100 \text{ GPa}$	$f'_t = 2.6 \text{ MPa}$	$G_f = 110 \text{ N/m}$	$\rho_t = 17850 \text{ kg/m}^3$



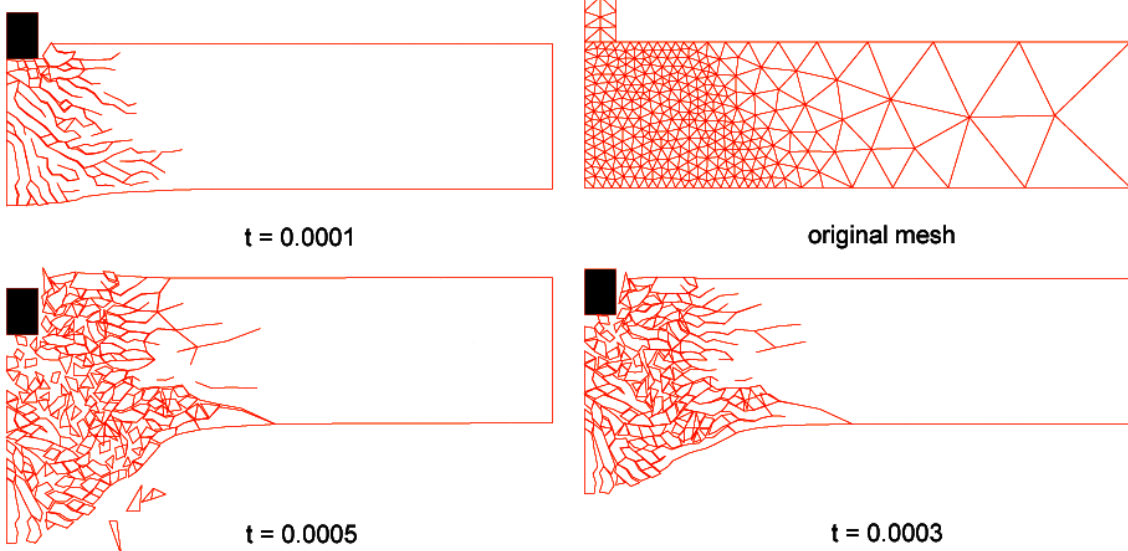
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400m/s

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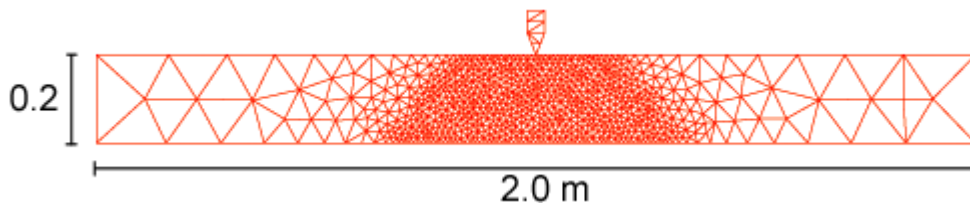
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(unstructured)

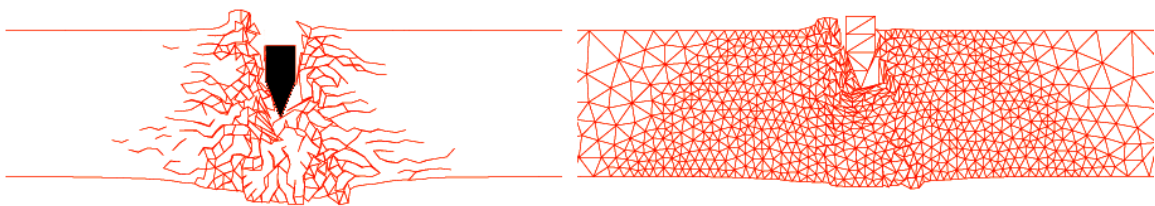
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$\rho_c = 2400 \text{ kg/m}^3$	$E_c = 23 \text{ GPa}$	$\nu_c = 0.15$	$G_f = 110 \text{ N/m}$
$\rho_s = 7850 \text{ kg/m}^3$	$E_s = 210 \text{ GPa}$	$\nu_s = 0.30$	$f'_t = 2.0 \text{ MPa}$
$\alpha_{contact(n)} = 28000 \text{ GPa}$	$\alpha_{contact(t)} = 28 \text{ GPa}$	$\alpha_{c(n)} = 28000 \text{ GPa}$	$V = 400 \text{ m/s}$

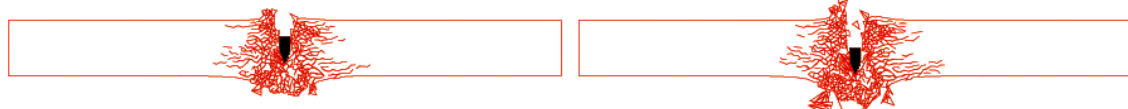


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t = 0.0003

t = 0.0002



t = 0.0004

t = 0.0005

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(DEM)

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Key Words : reinforced concrete structure , discrete element method (DEM) , contact mechanics , crack , impact , penetration , penalty method , strain softening , Rankine failure criterion.

Abstract:

In this paper, a numerical model of reinforced concrete structure based on a *combined finite discrete element method* has been proposed. Using this approach, it is possible to model various phenomena such as projectile impact and penetration, progressive cracking, strain softening of concrete and contact features of postcracking. Rankine failure criterion has been used for concrete.

The behavior of cracked parts is governed by principles of the discrete element method and contact mechanics. The discrete element method idealizes the whole medium into an assemblage of individual bodies, which in addition to their own deformable response, interact with each other (through a contact type interaction) to perform the same response as the medium.

Finally, several concrete and reinforced concrete structures have been simulated and compared with experimental results.